

How To: Cx Electrical Systems Approach and Process

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How To: Cx Electrical Systems

Electrical systems are the foundation for the building systems that we commission, but they are rarely part of the commissioning process. As most CxPs have a strong background in mechanical engineering, it is entirely understandable why they are less likely to delve into electrical systems. However, not giving the proper attention to electrical systems can reduce building performance and reliability. Currently, there is no standard for commissioning electrical systems. ANSI/NETA ATS-2013 comes close, but this lays out a prescriptive approach for functional testing and doesn't embrace the bigger picture.



How To: Cx Electrical Systems

This presentation will discuss the commissioning process as applied to electrical equipment from project proposal to post occupancy. Topics covered will include when electrical Cx is needed, its benefits, how to conduct an electrical-centered review for the OPR, BOD, design, and submittals. Building on this foundation, we'll move into safety, functional testing, how NETA testing complements (but does not replace) FPTs, and maintenance. Specific items that will be discussed include redundancy, lessons learned, and scope to include when bringing on an electrical Cx sub-consultant.

Learning Objectives



1. Describe why electrical commissioning should be performed
2. List the benefits of electrical commissioning
3. Describe tests performed during electrical functional testing
4. Create a scope of work for electrical commissioning

Why Perform Electrical Commissioning

Electrical commissioning should be incorporated into every commissioning project whether it is a commercial building or data center.

Define the Mission of the Building

- Electrical Distribution
 - Power Systems
 - Mechanical Systems
- Lighting Systems
- Security Systems





Why Perform Electrical Commissioning

Poorly performing buildings have higher costs

- Texas A&M estimated that as much as 20% of the energy used in commercial buildings is waste associated with poorly operating systems.

Fast paced construction often results in missed planning, design, documentation, and implementation.

- Items missed can be caught by the CxP during review or testing of systems.

Benefits of Electrical Commissioning

Target	Location	Sites	Energy Savings	Peak Demand savings	RCx Cost (\$/sf)	Payback time (years)*	Source
Local government buildings	California	11 sites; 1.5 MSf	14.3% source energy (11% electric; 34% gas)		1.01	3.5	Amaranani et al (2005); Amarani and Roberts (2006); Pierce and Amarani (2006)
Offices and hotels	New York	6 sites; 6 MSft		10%	0.34	2.0	Lenihan (2007) - projected
Offices	Connecticut	5 buildings; 2 MSf	8.5% electricity (3% to 20%)			0.5	Building Operating Management (2006)
Class A Offices	Connecticut	3 bldgs; 1.2 MSf	7.3% electric		0.62	1.37	McIntosh (2008)
Mixed comercial	Colorado	27 buildings; 10 MSf	7% elect	4.2% (0-26%)	0.185	1.51	Franconi et al. (2005)
Three offices + hospital	Colorado	4 buildings; 1.8 MSf		6%	0.026	0.38	Mueller et al. (2004)
University buildings	California	26 buildings; 3.4 MSf	10% total source (2-25%)	4% (3-11%)	1.00	2.5	Mills & Matthew (2009)
Elementary schools	Michigan	4 schools			0.38	2.5	Freidman (2004)
Supermarkets	Central California	10 stores; 0.5 MSf	12.1% elect (4.3-18.3%)		0.14	0.25	Zazzara and Ward (2004); Emerson (2004)
Mixed commercial	Northwest	8 buildings			0.221	3.2	Tso et al (2003)
Mixed commercial	Oregon	76 projects	10-15% electric (5%-40%)		0.175	1.24	Peterson (2004)
Mixed commercial and educational	California	All California Programs (2007-2008)	1.7-8.1% electric		0.40	3.0	PECI and Summit Building Engineers (2007) - estimates
Total or simple average values			~10-15%	~7%	0.41	1.8	

Notes: All impacts shown using local energy prices and commissioning costs; averages are floor-area-weighted averages.

Functional Testing of Electrical Systems

Safety

- Never work alone
- Wear appropriate clothing when working around electrical equipment
- Wear proper PPE



⚠ WARNING	
Arc Flash and Shock Hazard Appropriate PPE Required	
1' - 8.7" 27.7 #4	Flash Hazard Boundry cal/cm ² Flash Hazard at 18 Inches PPE Level Cotton Underwear + FR Shirt & Pants + Multi Layer Flash Suit
480V 0' - 8" 0' - 4.5" 0' - 3.6"	Voltage Shock Hazard When Cover is Removed Limited Approach Restricted Approach Prohibited Approach
Equipment: MDP	

Functional Testing of Electrical Systems

Design Drawings

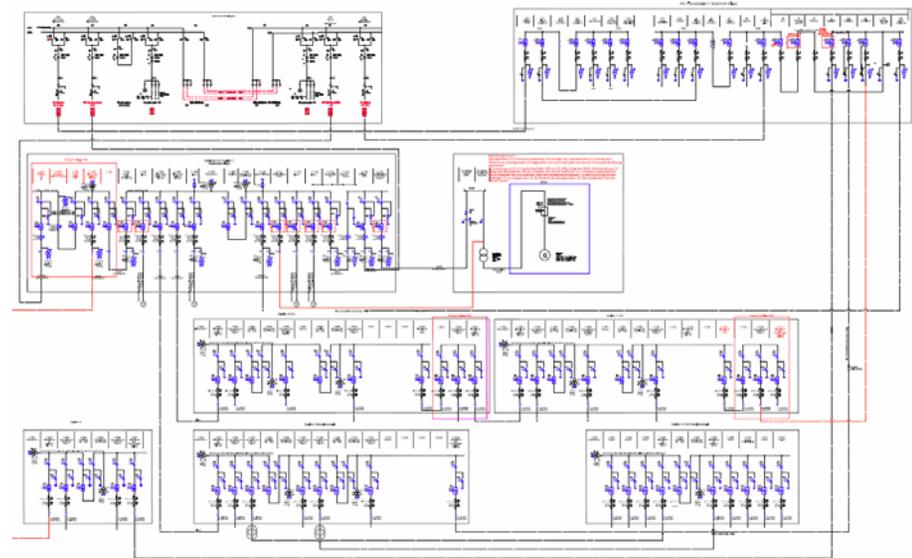
Specifications and Submittals

NETA Testing

Functional and
Integrated Systems Tests

Adjustable Settings

Alarms and Threshold Settings



Functional Testing of Electrical Systems

Test Equipment

Voltmeter

Current Transformer

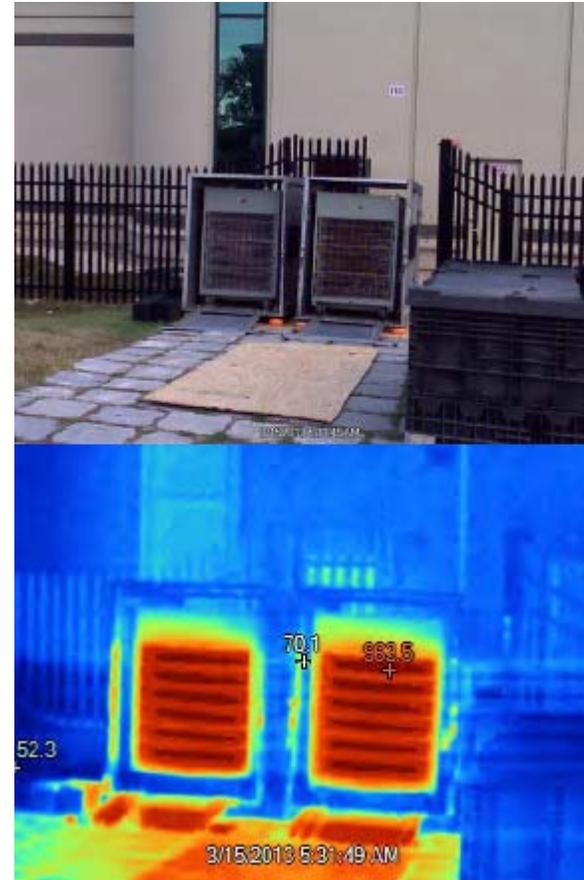
Power Quality

Thermography

Qualitative vs. Quantitative

False Load

Load Banks



Scope of Electrical Commissioning

Owners project requirements

Electrical Basis of Design

Specification and Submittal Review

Factory Witness Testing

Acceptance and Pre-Functional Testing

Eaton
Twin Falls Center

Project: Sample
Revision: U

Level 4 - Functional Test Procedure
E.4.01
UPS Module

F	UPS Battery Operation		111	112	113	114
F.1	Perform battery installation checks IAW manufacturer's instructions, IEEE requirements, and Battery Testing Guidelines for GSD Flooded Wet Cells at this facility.	Testing completed with data available for review.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
F.2	Batteries have been charged IAW manufacturer's instructions, IEEE requirements, and Battery Testing Guidelines for GSD Flooded Wet Cells at this facility.	Pre-testing charging completed.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
F.3	Connect the chart graph recording test instrument to the output of the UPS module to measure three phases of output voltage, and one phase of input current.	Test equipment connected.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
F.4	Connect the power analysis test instrument to the output of the UPS to record three-phase voltage, current, and frequency during battery discharge.	Test equipment connected.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
F.5	Connect a test instrument to measure the mV drop across the DC shunt of the UPS module.	Test equipment connected.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
F.6	Connect a test instrument to measure the DC bus voltage.	Test equipment connected.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

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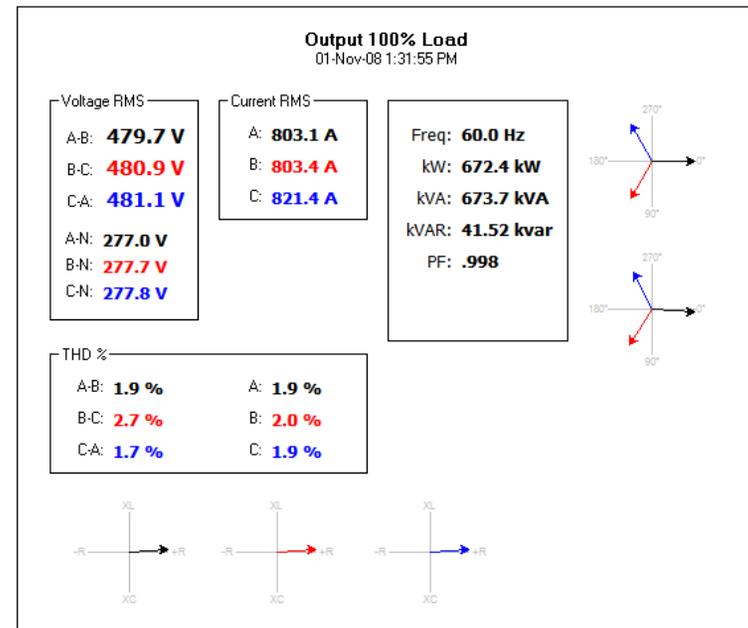
Scope of Electrical Commissioning

Functional Testing

Integrated System Testing

Sub-Consultants

Reporting



Questions?





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